

• Analogies 2 Level 7

Directions: Choose the pair of words that best express a relationship similar to that of the original pair. Then write the bridge sentence(s) to the right.

A **finger** is part of a **hand**.

A **leaf** is part of a **tree**.



Bridge Type: Lack

1) CORRUPT : MORALS

- A) talented : skill
- B) rude : intelligence
- C) fortunate : money
- D) ruthless : mercy

Bridge Type: Type/Kind

2) DEMOCRACY : GOVERNMENT

- A) master : slave
- B) storm : blizzard
- C) sonnet : poem
- D) tribe : family

Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)

3) COWARDLY : BRAVE

- A) numerous : many
- B) foolish : wise
- C) awful : dreadful
- D) anxious : nervous

Bridge Type: Characteristic

4) KNIGHT : CHIVALROUS

- A) flower : fragrant
- B) daughter : rebellious
- C) conversation : short
- D) disease : curable

Example:

Bridge Type: Degree

#) FASCINATING : INTERESTING

- A) amazing : incredible
- B) serious : grave
- C) crucial : important
- D) strange : weird

Bridge Sentence:

Someone who is **corrupt** lacks **morals**.

Someone who is a _____ lacks _____.

Bridge Sentence:

A **democracy** is a type of **government**.

A _____ is a type of _____.

Bridge Sentence:

Cowardly is the opposite of **brave**.

_____ is the opposite of _____.

Bridge Sentence:

A characteristic of a **knight** is to be **chivalrous**.

A characteristic of a _____ is to be _____.

Bridge Type: Part to Whole

- 5) BUCKLE : BELT
- A) suit : tie
 - B) shovel : pit
 - C) summer : season
 - D) month : year

Bridge Sentence:

A buckle is part of a belt.

A _____ is part of a _____.

Bridge Type: Type/Kind

- 6) BLIZZARD : STORM
- A) novelist : writer
 - B) boat : submarine
 - C) radio : television
 - D) organization : party

Bridge Sentence:

A blizzard is a type of storm.

A _____ is a type of _____.

Bridge Type: Other

- 7) CARNIVORE : MEAT
- A) vegetarian : wheat
 - B) herbivore : plants
 - C) omnivore : food
 - D) vegan : pastries

Bridge Sentence:

A carnivore eats only meat.

_____.

Bridge Type: Definition

- 8) HONEST : SINCERE
- A) solitary : alone
 - B) peaceful : nervous
 - C) vengeful : forgiving
 - D) religious : doubtful

Bridge Sentence:

By definition, someone who is honest is also sincere.

_____.

Bridge Type: Function

- 9) ACADEMY : EDUCATE
- A) court : blame
 - B) trailer : roam
 - C) jail : imprison
 - D) café : ingest

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Bridge Type: Type/Kind

- 10) RECTANGLE : SHAPE
- A) dealer : employer
 - B) deer : antelope
 - C) telephone : call
 - D) assault : crime

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Answers and Explanations

1) **D**

Someone who is *corrupt* behaves in a way that he or she knows is wrong, especially when this behavior conflicts with the expectations of a government worker. Thus, someone who is corrupt lacks *morals*. Someone who is *ruthless*, or merciless, lacks *mercy*, or forgiveness. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

2) **C**

A *democracy* is a type of *government* in which people vote to make decisions. A *sonnet* is a type of *poem* with fourteen lines. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

3) **B**

Cowardly is the opposite of *brave*. *Foolish* is the opposite of *wise*. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

4) **A**

Chivalrous means behaving with chivalry or respect. A characteristic of a *knight* is to be chivalrous. *Fragrant* means having a noticeable smell. Thus, a characteristic of a *flower* is to be fragrant. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

5) **D**

A *buckle* is part of a *belt*. A *month* is part of a *year*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

6) **A**

A *blizzard* is a type of *storm* involving ice and snow. A *novelist* is a type of *writer* who writes novels. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

7) **B**

A *carnivore* is any creature that eats only *meat*. An *herbivore* is any creature that eats only *plants*. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

8) **A**

By definition, someone who is *honest* is also *sincere*. By definition, someone who is *solitary* is also *alone*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

9) **C**

The purpose of an *academy*, or school, is to *educate* people. The purpose of a *jail* is to *imprison* people. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

10) **D**

A *rectangle* is a type of *shape* with four parallel sides. An *assault* is a type of *crime* that involves harming another person's body. Therefore **(D)** is correct.