

# The Renaissance and Reformation

## Goals & Objectives

At the end of this unit, students will be able to:

- Understand how international trade helped Italian cities flourish.
- Describe what sources inspired Renaissance artists and scholars.
- Explain how the advent of papermaking and printing changed Western education, scholarship, and literature, and how it helped spread the Renaissance beyond Italy.
- Understand the major complaints Martin Luther had against the Catholic Church, and the difference between Luther's teachings and the Church's.
- Contrast Northern European from Italian art.
- Describe how the Reformation led to the growth of federalism.